## ROOT REPLIES TO COX'S QUESTION-REITERATES STAND

GOV, COX IS FOR WILSON PACT AS PRESENTED TO THE SENATE

EVADES QUESTION AS TO WHETH-ER HE FAVORS LODGE RESERVATION

New York, Oct. 23-Complete text of a telegram in answer to one received from Governor Cox was given out by Elihu Root. It follows:

"If you have changed from that complete accord on the league of nations with President Wilson, I have not heard of it. Such a change is not indicated by the vague and general expressions of your telegram saying that you will accept reservations that will clarify, that will be helpful, that will reassure the American people, that you would sit down with the members of the senate, that you would one who would determine what was helpful, what would reassure the American people, what advice you would follow and you are solemnly publicly United States shall in the exercise of pledged to an agreement with Mr. full liberty of action by act or joint Wilson, concerning the covenant he resolution so provide. brought back from Europe.

telegram that does give a definite idea act in accordance with its judgment of where you stand upon what Mr. and conscience, and the judgment and Wilson declares to be the heart of the conscience of its constituents, regardleague—the general alliance of Ar- ing the merits of the controversy a ticle X by which the United States that time. would undertake to guarantee as "Your position as you now state it against external aggression the ter- would leave congress bound by the ritory and independence of every solemn pledge of faith if our country member of the league and to make to pass the resolution for war, no that guarantee good by war, if neces- matter what the merits of the con-

"You say in your telegram that you will accept reservations that will should be bound, you had an oppor clearly state to our associates in the tunity at that meeting in Providence league that congress and congress to say, 'I agree to this reservation or limits in legislation or treaty mak- reservations never were seriously sug ing beyond which we cannot go."

willing to do about Article X. Well, in the Republican platform adopted at it is absolutely nothing. Everybody Chicago.' And, thus you sidestepped knows already that only congress has the question, and you state in your a right to declare war, and that there telegram to me the perfectly futile are limits to legislation and treaty thing you are willing to do upon the making power. All governments of subject of Article X. all civilized nations know it. You ac- "Your telegram to me undertakes to complished nothing by telling them of state your case, and both what you dead 48 hours. She wore a blue suit it again. The trouble about giving say and what you refrain from saythe guarantee provided in Article X ing confirm the understanding I exis that the making of a treaty con- pressed in my speech that your potaining it is a solemn assurance to sition and purpose are to impose on all the nations that it is within the the United States the covenant negotreaty making power and that the tiated at Paris without any real promise to make war binds congress change whatever." as fully as it binds all other members of our government to maintain the plighted faith of the Uited States. In MACSWINEY FRIENDS all governments, the power to declare war rests somewhere, and an agreement to make war is an agreement that power shall be so exercised by the officers in whom it rests. A refusal by congress to pass the necessary resolution would simply be a breach of the treaty.

congress to appropriate money. There is no power in our government to do that; but, if the United States makes | London, Oct. 23-Friends of Lord a treaty agreeing to pay a million dol- Mayor MacSwiney fear he is dead and lars to another country, would any- that officials of Brixton prison are one say that the obligation could be suppressing the fact, is the conclusion cancelled by a refusal of congress to drawn by a brother, Peter MacSwinappropriate the money? Certainly ey not. The only effect would be that the Relatives have been excluded from United States would have broken the dying mayor's bedside on the faith. The real question is whether grounds that they may interfere with quire congress to pass a resolution or's wife. propose.

the telegram, according to the press lowed to remain at the dying mayor's reports, in a meeting at Providence, bedside. reservations was one which said:

"The United States assumes no ob- prison yard, we shall stay at the gate ligation to preserve the territorial integrity or political independence of ARTIST DEFENDANT IN any other country by the employment of its military or naval forces. of the military or naval forces of the the Stamford trust company.

MRS. ALICE MACDOUGALL



Twelve years ago Mrs. Alice Foote MacDougall of New York city was left a widow with three small children workers will refuse to call a sympaand \$38 cash. With the necessity thetic strike. The 8,000 railway of making a living facing her she invested the \$38 in coffee, which she sold to friends. This was the start confer with Mr. Wilson, Mr. Taft and of a business which now pays Mrs. myself, and all others who have a sin- MacDougall a gross profit of around cere purpose, etc.' because you are the \$50,000 a year. She is the only woman coffee importer in the country.

"That reservation woul dleave con-"There is one statement of your gress free whenever the time came to

troversy might be.

"If you did not mean that congress alone, has the right to declare war,' to this part of this reservation.' Your and that 'our Constitution sets up answer is reported to be: 'The Lodge gested. If they had been, Senator "That, it seems, is what you are Lodge would have declared for them.

# **EXCLUDED FROM** HIS BEDSIDE

"An analogous case is the power of FEAR HE IS DEAD BECAUSE OF ACTION OF AUTHORITIES

we shall enter a guarantee under the feeding of him, it is reported. All which the faith of treaties will re- have been excluded except the may-

declaring war. That is what the Peter MacSwiney, after a lengthy President proposed. That is what wait at the prison, was refused peryour telegram makes it clear you mission to see her brother after 6 p. m. Two sisters and Father Dominick "On the same day when you sent left shortly after Peter was not al-

some one in the audience asked you: Annie MacSwiney became hyster-'Would you accept the Lodge reserva- ical. "Mary and I," she said. "will tions to the league of nations? There remain in the prison yard and starve was your opportunity. Among those before we leave without seeing Terrence. If they can keep us out of the

# FORECLOSURE SUIT

etc., unless in any particular case the Bridgeport, Conn., Oct. 23-M. Gutcongress which under the Constitu- zon Borglun, well known artist and tion has the sole power to declare sculptor, was made defendant in a \$3,war or to authorize the employment | 000 foreclosure proceeding brought by

# HOPE TO AVOID **GENERAL STRIKE** IN GREAT BRITAIN

TWO EVENTS SCHEDULED TODAY ARE EXPECTED TO STOP STRIKE ORDER

By CHAS, McCANN (United Press Staff Correspondent.)

London, Oct. 23-Two events sched uled today are expected to exert a o a joint conference with the railway nion council and a miners confer

workers out in the Yorkshire distric

Strike Postponed

London, Oct. 23-The nation-wide trike expected to have been pro claimed and in effect Sunday mid night has been postponed at the re quest of the miners. At a joint con ference of coal miners and railway men excutive boards it was stated Lloyd George had invited them to par ticipate in a conference with the gov

# YOUNG GIRL IS **STRANGLED**

BODY FOUND ON STATEN ISLAND BY TWO HUNTERS-VICTIM UNIDENTIFIED

(United Press)

New York, Oct. 23-The body of a

ground in what is termed the night a year previous. spooners' district. It lay in a thicktrampled brush gave evidence of a son. struggle. The girl appeared 25 years old, weighed 125 pounds and had been black silk stockings, tan oxfords.

300 CASES OF WHISKEY SEIZED

(United Press)

Milwaukee, Oct. 23-300 cases of whiskey were reported seized in a day values being worth \$90,000.

MATTHEW C. BRUSH



the Hog Island shipyard in October, 1918, after a few days spent in familiarizing himself with the plant. Not long ago Hog Island beat all records when seven big army transports were launched in one day.

# **MORRISON TAKES**

CALLS ON TRUSTS TO STOP PRICE FIXING AND CLOSING FAC-TORIES AS SOLUTION OF ECONOMIC ILLS

(United Press)

Washington, Oct. 23- Secretary Frank Morrison, of the American Federation of Labor, has taken issue with American Bankers Association in con erence in New York.

The bankers have called on labor to abandon the fallacy of increasing wages by reducing output.

Secretary Morrison has found the bankers delightful humorists when they ask the workers to produce more He cited the textile workers in many oung unknown girl, strangled to districts unable to work because faceath with a cord, lies at the Staten tories had shut down; the auto work sland morgue and the police are at- ers out of jobs; building crafts men

et, clothing was scattered about, and prohibitive," said Secretary Morri- witness stand testifying as to Wan-

of manufactured goods did not sus- ness for the state. tain the bankers' stand. "Let them call on the trusts and

combines to stop price fixing and the REMARKABLE CO-INclosing of factories," said Morrison, as a solution for existing conditions.

#### AT MILWAUKEE COLORADO HAS A BLINDING SNOW STORM

tion agents, the whiskey at present is raging here, starting early in the His car tipped over on the same from two inches to four feet.

MISTOOK MINISTER FOR A BURGLAR AND SHOT HIM

(United Press)

tro, Ruff had passed his own apart ment and passed upstairs to the sec ond floor. Sextro heard the fumbling f keys in his apartment.

d recently been robbed and all tenits were nervous. Sextro reached or his revolver and threw open the

There was no answer. Sextro shot once at the form and the body fell o the floor and tumbled down stairs o the first landing. Sextro, caught glimpse of the face and then realized

any theory as to any other motive of shooting. The only solution appears and then upstairs. Sextro denied hav ing had any quarrel with the land

#### ALIENISTS DISAGREE OVER THE SANITY OF ACCUSED MURDERER

(By United Press)

The coal miners cannot be asked to battle today over the sanity of Carl The girl's body was found by two work more, as they have in a year Wanderer, charged with the murder hunters on the island in desolate produced 53,000,000 more tons than of his child wife, her unborn babe and a "ragged stranger."

"And still we find the price of coal Dr. W. O. Krohn was again on the derer's sanity. He is to be followed The government record of exports by Dr. J. O. Mahoney, another wit-

# CIDENCE IN AUTO-

(United Press)

Grand Junction, Col., Oct. 23-A se- when his automobile turned over on were blizzard and blinding snow storm the Hopkins road railway crossing.

CHICAGO PASTOR OF EXCLUSIVE CHICAGO DISTRICT VICTIM OF MISTAKE

The apartment on the third floor

Milwaukee, Oct. 23 One year ago today Sylvester O'Leary was injured MISS ESTRID OTT



Miss Estrid Ott, nineteen-year-old Danish girl scout, who is making a world-circling trip. She says she wan s to prove for all girl scouts "that a girl Harding's position on the league of can travel safely and cheaply over the world."

# DR. WILL J. MAYO INDORSES PREUS FOR GOVERNORSHIP

SURGEON EMPHASIZES DANGER OF SPLITTING ANTI-SOCIAL-IST TICKET-OTHERS ALSO CHANGE

Rochester, Minn., Oct. 22-Dr. Will . Mayo, world famous surgeon and lifelong democrat, attended his first republican meeting last night and to lay announced himself a supporter of Jacob A. O. Preus and his associates GET UP EARLY AND REGISTER on the republican state ticket. Dr to accept the democratic nomination for governor, but declined. Like many other democrats, he sees the danger of dividing the antisocialist vote in this election.

"Democrats who realize the serious ess of the situation facing Minneso ta," said Dr. Mayo in a statement to day, "rapidly are getting behind Mr Preus and other candidates on the re publican state ticket. The meeting last night was the first republican meeting I ever attended, and now that MOBILE ACCIDENTS it is over, I will say frankly that I am in favor of the election of Mr. Preus and his associates on the state ticket

> Former St. Paul Mayor Shifts Dr. Mayo's announcement was al

most simultaneous with one equally significant, made by C. D. O'Brien of St. Paul, former mayor and a life- forty year vigil of Philip Lefthand, morning and depositing snow in depth, spot today and O'Leary was killed and long democrat, who never before with- an Indian said to be 138 years old. held his support from a democratic over the valley where his squaw was ticket. Captain Dillon O'Brien, a well killed ended today with Lefthand laid known young St. Paul attorney of the in the grave of the cemetery near by. same family, also declared for Preus. Forty years ago a cloudburst

> O'Brien, "but I believe it is my duty camp and lived alone. His blanket as a citizen to support the republi- caught on fire while he was sleeping can party in this election. The is- and death came in the night. sues are clear, and to me there is but one course open. Not only shall I WILSON WILL MAKE vote for Preus, but I shall also cast my ballot for Senator W. G. Hardng.

# WILL ASK COTTON

(United Press) New Orleans, Oct. 23-Governor

John M. Parker is expected to issue a proclamation that every cotton gin close his plant until assured cotton Holt. prices would guarantee a reasonable profit. Ginning throughout the south may be discontinued by November

#### INTERNATION'L BALLOON RACE STARTS TODAY STUDENT HELD

(United Press)

huge gas bags were slowly filling in Brines ,the missing student said to preparation for the big race to start know something about the murder of Here are three of the prominent striking miners. James H. Thomas miners. Sir Eric Geddes, Minister of at 4:30 p. m. today for the Gordon Elmer C. Drewes, Dartmouth college

## REPUBLICAN LEAD-ERS IN ACCORD ON LEAGUE OF NATIONS

ALL OPPOSE WILSON PACT, BUT FAVOR A WORLD CONFER-ENCE OF NATIONS TO PRESERVE PEACE

RAYMOND CLAPPER, (United Press Staff Correspondent) Marion, O., Oct. 23-Senator Hardng is working on addresses to be given at several Ohio meetings. A few visitors have been received, but no large delegations are expected.

The Harding headquarters has taken on an atmosphere of quiet confidence. No feeling of doubt is shown regarding the issue. One feeling is especially apparent and that is the narmony of party leaders as to the League of Nations stand

The latest announcement was that Hiram Johnson favored a world con-Harding's idea as in opposition to the

Wilson League of Nations. All republican leaders, except possibly Senator Borah, have come to

Unity has been the chief aim of Harding's campaign. It has been denied that Harding ever voted for mild reservations as claimed by Cox in one of the latter's speeches.

Harding made a speech in which he aid he would as soon favor mild reservations as mild Americanism.

Cox, it was understood was considered unfair in describing Harding's stand. Harding was opposed to the Wilson league and favored some form of world association which positively would not interfere with the national entity of America.

## WOMEN REGISTERING **OUTNUMBER MEN**

(United Press) St. Paul, Oct. 23-Women far outnumber the men in registration in

first class cities. In the Twin Cities

5 to 10 women registered to each man. The preponderance of the women registering is explained partly by the fact that many males have registered before, but it also indicated the large number of women who will vote at

he coming election. They were early risers, many women registering before 7 o'clock in

#### 138 YEAR OLD INDIAN IS BURNED TO DEATH

(United Press)

Bakersfield, Calif., Oct. 23-The

"I have no quarrel with any per- drowned the aged Indian's squaw. son in the democratic party," said Mr. He refused all aid, put up his little

### A NEW CAMPAIGN STATEMENT WEDNES.

L. C. MARTIN,

GINS TO CLOSE (United Press Staff Correspondent.) Washington, Oct. 23-President Wilon's next campaign statement on the league of nations will be made next Wednesday to a delegation of proeague adherents headed by Hamilton

> President Wilson will receive the delegation at the White House at 10 . m. Wednesday. In remarks to the delegates he is expected to sum up all his arguments in favor of the League of Nations.

# IN MURDER CASE

Birmingham, Ala., Oct. 23-Eight Philadelphia, Oct. 23-William T.

## English Labor Leaders and Minister of Transportation



SIR ERIC GEDDES

figures in the strike situation which is secretary of the National Union of from Ireland to take charge of the Belgium, Italy and America are repre- Md. Detectives sent there to identify hreatens to paralyze English indus- Railway Men. The railway workers government's arrangements to run sented The balloons will fly in a suspects said the man held there detry. Robert Smillie is leader of the are debating whether to support the the railroads in event of a strike. Inorthwesterly course.

ROBERT SMILLIE

Transportation, returned to London Bennett International cup. France, tenior, is under arrest at Elkton.

JAMES H. THOMAS

#### THE WEATHER

Cooperative observer's record .

Oct. 22-Maximum 58, mini- + mum 50. Reading in evning 52. A Northwest wind. Cloudy. Rain. 4 Precipitation 0.20 inch.

• Forecast for next 24 hours: • FOR SPRING HOUSE CLEANING night. Probably frost.

#### LOCAL NEWS NOTES

For spring water phone 264.

Mrs. Homrey of Little Falls is visiting Mrs. Lewis Sandberg.

Orders of 50 pounds or more taken fices. for Beare's cabbage at the Model Meat He leaves his wife, four children

to Bemidji this afternoon.

Bring your films in today and get and the Episcopal church, them tomorrow. Anderson Studio.

to visit friends and relatives.

easy terms from Nettleton. 121.3 Whitney undertaking rooms.

Don't forget the big suit sale at A. J. Cullen & Co. Frank Grondin has returned from St. Paul where he spent the week Francis W. Green, Attempting to

with relatives and friends.

25% Discount on guaranteed casings. Just think 1/4 off. Get your tires for fall use. Bane Auto Co., 220, 7th St. So.

ford Hotel, 85c.

to Deerwood this afternoon.

lots, low priced, easy terms, 114t10

Just announced, big cut in tailor len & Co.

ents of an eight pound baby boy.

Pocahontas Coal on hand for immediate delivery. Turcotte Bros.

Val Bertram of Burlington, Iowa,, is home with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Bertram for an annual visit.

WALL PAPER AT 8c PER ROLL and up in all grades. Special clearing sale to make shelf room for next Main St., "Near the Water Tower."

Miss Florence Simmons, employed at Staples, came home for a week end visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Simmons.

Nettleton sells lots so low Old High Cost stands no show, with good gundens and chickens, you can save to beat the dickens.

Fifteen couples of Masons and their wives attended the Crosby Masonic party at the armory Friday eve-

St. Mary's Guild of St. Paul's church will serve lunch on Election night in the building formerly occurpied by the Yankee Bakery, 12214

Rev. and Mrs. A. C. Smith, Mrs. Henry Olson and Mrs. George Cain spent the day in Little Falls Friday, motoring down in Rev. Smith's car.

Beat old High Cost with low priced garden lots, that will soon pay for themselves. See Nettleton.

Mr. and Mrs. B. D. Williams have returned from Seattle, Wash, to spend the winter with their son and daughter-in-law, Drs. Roy and Grace Wil-

A GOOD BUY\_Large corner lot Good well. Mill district, near school \$1150. Easy terms. Nettleton.

Learn telegraphy, shorthand, typewriting, bookkeeping, accounting. banking, penmanship, advertising, salesmanship, etc. at the Little Falls Business College, Little Falls. Nev classes start next month. Enter at any time. Send for free catalogue.

92FSM By next Friday McCree, Moos & Co. expect to finish their cement paving on the Oak street road contract. The section from the "Four" to the "Three" Mile Corner has been opened.

WHO WANTS THEM ? \_\_ 2 lots one block south of High School on Quince, both for \$200. Nettleton.

The Woman's Relief Corps will give a social dance on Halloween which was described in the Spanish night at Gardner auditorium. Good romauce, "Las Sergas de Espandian," music. Everybody welcome. Don't published in 1510.

forget the date, Saturday, Oct. 30, TO SPEAK FOR 1920. 110, 116, 122, 128

George Watson VanSickle, ten months baby of Mr. and Mrs. Henra Vansickle of Gull Lake, died of chotera infantum Wednesday night at 10:45 o'clock at the N. P. hospital and the funeral was held at the Methodist church Friday, Rev. E. A. Cooke officiating.

Minnesota-Generally fair + My low prices on Wall Paper will + tonight and Sunday. Colder to- + warrant you buying now. Come and COX IN NEW YORK set an armful for little money. C. C. Bowen, 617 Main St., "Near the Wa-

#### PAUL E. BAHR

Died at N. P. Hospital from Complications, Leaves Wife and Four Children to Mourn Demise

Paul E. Bahr, age 49, of 708 Third Street South, died at the N. P. hosys-Suit sale at A. J. Cullen & Co., blg tal from complications, having been cut in tailor made suits. Look them sick but a short time. He was em-121t8 ployed as a janitor at the M. & I. of-

Market, will be delivered. 103tf Eveleyn age 6, George age 4, Lucilla Mrs. Richard Bush returned home age 2 and the baby Helen age 11 three brothers and three sisters. He Kodak finishing one day service. was a member of the Eagles lodge

The funeral will be held Monday afternoon at 3 o'clock from the Epis- U. S. DELEGATE Mrs. E. H. Johnson went to Duluth copal church, Rev. H. J. Wolner officiating. Until the hour of the fu-Why not own your home? On neral the remains may be seen at the

#### RUN DOWN BY CAR

Cross in Middle of Street, Is Knocked Down

Francis W. Green, an insurance 117tf Schrader, was run over by a car near Yap. Afternoon busses carried a large the Ransford hotel Friday evening crowd of football enthusiasts to Cros- Green, it was reported, stepped between two cars drawn up near the Special Sunday dinner at the Rans- hotel and out upon the street directly It in front of a corning car. The drive: Miss Mabel Tornstrom, guest of her of the latter, said Green, swerved back sister, Miss Mary Thornstrom, went and forth and the car struck Green, knocked him down and ran over his See NETTLETON for houses and leg. He was removed to the hotel.

#### Card of Thanks

made suits, 10% to 30%, A. J. Cul- We wish to thank friends and 121t8 neighbors who showed their kindness | REPUBLICANS INSURE Mr. and Mrs. Edward J. Kobilka and sympathy toward us upon the of 709 South Broadway are the par- passing away of our beloved baby son. We also wish to convey our thanks for the beautiful floral offer-

#### NOTICE

All women voters of the 5th ward are asked to meet Sunday night, Oct. 24th at 7:30 p. m. at Mrs. J. W. seasons goods. C. C. Bowen, 617 Gabiou's home 501 So. 8th St. for the purpose of discussing intelligent vot-114tf ing and avoiding confusion at the polls. Instructors will be there,

MRS. J. W. GABIOU

#### Woman Leader Gets Votes for Harding



7. W. Remington, of Min meanolis, has done runch to insure the election of Harding and Coolidge. For one thing, she volunteered one week of her time to go into Oklahoma recently with the "Sying squadron" of eigh nationally known women speakers. all Republicans, of course.

"California."

The name was first applied to Low-12212 er California, and probably was taken from the name of a fictitious island abounding in gold and precious stones,

# GOOD ROADS

Senator Michael Boylan of Virginia will speak for Amendment No 1 and the cause of good roads at Labor hall Tuesday evening, Oct. 26. The public is cordially invited to at-

## -HAS BUSY DAY

H. W. WALKER

(United Press Staff Correspondent.) New York, Oct 23-With six speech-

es on the program, receptions and conferences innumerable, Governor J. M. Cox, faced one of the busiest days of his campaign when he turned out of his bed at the Waldorf-Astoria this

The mass meeting at Madison Square s set for tonight. In the morning lovernor Cox met a large delegation of college men and women and made brief speech. His next conference was with the national committee. He was guest at a luncheon tendered im by a women's organization. Then followed an address at the Marquette club to Washington Irving high school teachers.

### WANTS YAP INTER-NATIONALIZED

(By United Press)

Washington, Oct. 23-The United States, represented in the international conference on cables, has taken the purest Concord English. stand that the island of Yap in the Pacific be internationalized as a cable anding station. This end has been sought to prevent the exclusive consolicitor formerly with D. D. trol of Japan as hitherto shown at

#### SEVERAL HUNDRED JEWS MASSACRED

London,, Oct. 23-The Riga correspondent of the "Post" states several undred Jews were massacred since General Zeligowski occupied Vilna. Trainloads of Lithuanians have also been deported.

# ECONOMICAL CONDUCT

thousand realizes the enormous ex- with Mr. Wilson or the Wilson policies. penses run up by the present Govern-\$15,000,000 a day, more than a year after the war. In 1914 the people expostulated because the daily disbursements by the Treasury had reached \$2,000,000. How gladly would the people groaning under the impositions of profiteers and the burden of taxes welcome a return to those halcyon days! Congress and the new Administration will have to deal with the reduction of Government expendi-

The same party that has swelled them returned to power will never reduce them, because it claims the government is being economically administered. The Republican party will delight in reducing these enlarged extiable bureaus that have been built up into money spending machines. By holding in their hands all lines of expenditures the new Congress and new Executive working together will cut down excessive items and eliminate others to an aggregate of hundreds of millions of dollars.

NATION DEMANDS THOROUGH CHANGE.

Chicago, Oct. .-If one were required to name a single factor while

4%

FOR THE PERSON

OF SMALL MEANS

It is nearly as profitable to put money into

the "Old Reliable" as into Government

And it is easier, because here he may get

this good rate of interest on small sams

He may add to or take from money in-

vested in a Savings Account here when-

His money is well protected in this insti-

tution. We are the oldest and largest

bank in Brainerd and in fact Crow Wing

Co.. For 39 years we have operated un-

der the rigid supervision of the National

Banking laws and the Federal Reserve

System. Our Directors are men whose

Just things that mean peace of mind to

the man of small means as regards his

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

BRAINERD

CONTRACTOR OF STREET

SAFETY AND SERVICE

standing and worth are well known.

#### Renominated Easily



Senator Moses was renominated by a majority of more than 12,000 in one of the most bitterly contested primary elections of the present campaign. Senator Moses is a bitter opponent of the Wilson League of Nations Covenant and ranks in the group of "irreconcil-ables" of the Senate in the long and bitter battle of the last two sessions of Congress. He is a scholar of remarkable linguistic capacity, was formerly American Minister to Greece and while there acquired command of the modern Hellenic tongue and is also a French scholar of high repute. During his campaign, he conducted a tri-lingual speaking tour, addressing Canadian-French citizens of New Hampshire in French, the Greeks in modern Greek and old line Yankees in

is doing more than any other to worl toward Republican success in November, he would probably have to say: Determination of the public to have

a change and to get away from Wil-

Reports from all quarters tell of this celing, at once a desire for a chang and a determination to bring it about

at the polls November 2. Whether it be from the central west. the far west, the east or the south, the reports tell of this seeking for a change. The desire for a change is born of dissatisfaction, dislike and disgust felt by the voters toward the Wilsen administration and the things it has done and left undone.

Mr. Cox is looked on as a man who if he were elected would follow the track of Mr. Wilson. In fact, he has declared himself in "complete accord" with Mr. Wilson

The public, by all accounts, is not Washington.-Not one man in ten looking for a man who will go along

DAILY DISPATCH ADS PAY

# Little Money Saver

Our free delivery service awaits your pleasure. Do not hesitate to telephone us for even your smallest needs. If a charge account is of any convenience to you, you are welcome to it. You will like to trade here, once you get the habit.

### Alderman-Maghan Company

The Honor Hardware Store (Successor to White Brothers)

adeepand lasting, respect. for the man who serves faithfully and graciously. We know that others feel the same way about it D.E.WITTNE DIRECTOR OF FUNERALS 720 FRONT ST. BRAINERD, MINN.

Lasting

Respect .

We have always

entertained

# BETTER DEAD

Life is a burden when the body is racked with pain. Everything worries and the victim becomes despondent and downhearted. To bring back the sunshine take

**GOLD MEDAL** 

The national remedy of Holland for over 200 years; it is an enemy of all pains resulting from kidney, liver and uric acid. troubles. All druggists, three sizes. Look for the name Gold Medal on every box

BACKACHE KIDNEYS AND BLADDER purpose of 1000-New-Pupil Club

## 实是影響性。因此是可能是不可能的。 第15章 · "我们就是不可能的,我们就是一个人,我们就是一个人,我们就是一个人,我们就是一个人,我们就是一个人,我们就是一个人,我们 Safety Always--

Chiropractic First

Remember Saturday

Our Big Sale on Coats.

Our Big Sale on Suits.

Our Big Sale on Dresses.

Our Big Sale on Waists--Silk Hose.

No other system in the body has as vital a bearing on every diseased condition as does the NERVOUS SYSTEM.

It is thru this system that that clusive something travels which actuates the entire human organism. It is upon the activity of the nervous system that everyorgan in the body is dependent for its function. The heart beats only because it, receives thru the nervous system, its normal quantity and quality of energy by way of the nervous mechanism. If it so happens that those nerve fibres are affected which supply the heart it is abnormal in its function; and so this is true of every organ and tissue of the body.

The Chiropractor is trained to detect this abnormility and restore it to proper position thereby insuring normality and perfect func-

Xray Equipment

## ROY & GRACE WILLIAMS

CHIROPRACTORS Graduates of Palmer School of

Brainerd, Minn.

Chiropractic 3181/2 5th St. Phone 1174-W

THE BEST CORSET FOR STOUT LIGHT BUT STRONG doesn't carry
it, send money

## KNEW WHERE TO **GET GOOD STENO**

ver clothing) and we will send you

one for trial. Postage prepaid.
NEMO HYGIENIC-FASHION INSTITUTE

and waist measure

"Send another good stene," phoned Manager Bristol, of Bristol & Sweet Co., Harness Mfrs., to Dakota Business College, Fargo, N. D. Mr. Bristol's 3 sons and 7 former employes were D. B. C. graduates. He knows their pupils make good. Miss E. Anderson was sent.

Better-class positions are always open to D. B. C. students. Remley & Olson, Wholesalers, Moorhead, Minn., have engaged W. A. Husen, as bookkeeper, at \$125 to start.

"Follow the Successful." Write F. L. Watkins, Pres., 806 Front St., Fargo, N. D., for plan and

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## PETER MORRIS Seven Passenger AUTO LIVERY

Date Interesting to Women. The first woman's rights convention met at Seneca Falls, N. Y., July 19, 1848, and lasted two days. The leader of the gathering was Lucretia Mott, the Quakeress, and her leading assistant was Elizabeth Cady Stanton. This date is regarded as the greatest, anniversary of the woman's suffrage movement in America.

Vague Description. Little Betty running from a luncheon where some very dainty sandwiches were served said: "Mother dear, will you make some of those nice little sandwiches for me some day without any bark on?"

# WHERE TO

Zion's Evangelical Lutheran Church (Corner Main and Broadway) Sunday school at 9:30. Divine services at 10:30. F. C. Rathert, pastor.

## Clara Lutheran Church

Sunday morning 10:30. Sunday school at 12 noon., both English and Swedish.

Evening service 7:30. English t be used. Elof G. Carison ,pastor.

#### Swedish Bethany Church Morning worship at 11 a. m.

Evening service at 7:45 p. m. Sunday school at 10 a. m. Bible study and prayer meeting Cooke, minister, on Thursday evening at 7:45. P. G. Fallquist, minister.

#### Bethlehem Lutheran Church (South Seventh Street)

Sunday school at 10 a. m. English services at 7:45 o'clock Sermon subject: "A Call to Judgment". The choir will furnish the music.

St. Paul's Episcopal Church Morning prayer and sermon 10:30

Sunday school 11:45 a.m.

Evensong and sermon 7:30 p. m. Choir practice will be held in the church on Thursday evening at 7:45 o'clock, Rev. Hans J. Wolner, rector.

#### \* \* \* People's Congregational Church

Sunday school at 10 a. m. Preaching service at 11 a. m. Christian Endeavor meeting at

6:45 p. m. Led by Miss Irene Helm. Preaching service at 7:30 p. m. All are cordially invited to these services. Rev. Chas. N. Sinnett, pas-

#### First Congregational Church Morning worship 10:30. Subject "He Went a Little Farther."

Week evening service, Thursday evening at 7:50. Subject: "The Social Application of the Teaching of Jesus.'

Sunday evening services will be reember. Fred Errington, pastor.

#### Zion Evangelical Church (Fourth Ave. and Forsyth St.) Sunday school 9:45 a.m.

Morning service 11 a. m. Dykeman in the affernoon.

Y. P. A. 7:15 p. m. Evening service 8 p. m. All wel-Fred M. Ohms, pastor

### + + +

Christian Science Services Christian Science services Trades and Labor hall, Iron Exchange Building. Services will begin at 11

o'clock. Subject of lesson sermon "Proba-

tion After Death"

Sunday school at 10 o'clock.

Wednesday evening meeting at 8 o'clock.

block open Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday afternoon from 3 to 5 p. m. + + + Swedish Baptist Church

Free reading room Walverman

#### Morning worship 10:30. Subject: "The Mediator of the New Cove-

pant." Sunday school at 12 noon. (Lesson Matt. 5:1-10.

Evening service at 7:30. Rev. Frank Peterson, D. D. of Minneapolis will speak in the evening. His subject will be "The Pilgrims of 1620 and Their Lesons to

the Pilgrims of 1920." P. Alfred

Peterson, pastor. First Baptist Church

The fourth Sunday in the month of the campaign of advance brings to us the Rev. Dr. Frank Peterson of Minneapolis who will speak in the morning at 11 o'clock in the First Baptist church. This is missionary Sunday and the subject will be "The Pilgrims of 1620 and Their Lessons to the Pilgrims of 1920."

In the evening 7:45 the pastor Rev. Arthur C. Smith will speak on "The Higher Patriotism."

Good music at all services rendered by the First Baptist choir. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

The Bible school at 9:45 in charge of Supt. Beale.

B. Y. P. U. at 6:45 to which all the young people of the church are inwited.

#### First Methodist Church

Services will be held on Sunday, October 24 as follows. The day will open with a prayer meeting at 10:15 in the church parlor. At 10:30 public worship with sermon by the pastor from the theme "Use Not Th s Liberty". There will be good music.

The public worship of the evening will be at 7:45 o'clock and will open with a service of song. There will be congregational singing lead by the

choir. The sermon will be by th pastor from the theme "The Time in Which We Live" with a few words the situation in the coming elec-

The Bible school will hold its ses on at 12. Every person young and old should be in their places at this time. Our christian education is one of the most important things in our life and in our national strength and should not be neglected.

The Epworth League will hold it devotional meeting at 7 p. m. This is the meeting for the young people that gives them opportunity for religious life and training in the devotonal life. It should be entered into by all our young people from 15 to 25 years of age.

We are glad to have strangers and persons not regularly attending other services worship with us. E. A.

Presbyterian Church There will be the regular preaching service both morning and evening in charge of Rev. Mr. Kelly. A twelve o'clock the Sunday school will hold its regular Rally Day service to which all are most cordially invited.

The following program will be

1. Opening sentences.

- 2. Song "Rally Round the King," 3. Prayer, followed by Lord's Sup-
- Responsive exercise. 5. Song: Mrs. Erickson's Class.
- 6. Report on Cradle Roll.
- Given for Display." Address: "Mission Work Among
- Emigrants.-Rev. Mr. Kelly. Hymn No. 561.
- 10. Song: Mrs. Reese's class. 11. What Our Missionaries are Do ing Among Immigrants-Mrs.
- Barker's class. 12. Offering. 13. Hymn No. 548,

#### Drama League

The regular meeting of the Dram League has been postponed from Oct. 25 to Nov. 8th.

#### Masonic Function

Cuyuna Range lodge No. 276 of the Masons gave a card party and dance at Crosby armory on Friday evening. sumed with the first Sunday in Nov- An invitation had been extended Brainerd Masons and their wives to

#### ADVERTISED LETTERS

Letters remaining unclaimed in Sunday school and preaching at the postoffice at Brainerd for the week ending Oct. 22, 1920. When calling please say "Advertised."

Fuller, Mrs. W. H.

550 Throop Ave. Hanson, Bros. Kraft, Mrs. Frank

Moshier, Edwin Pouliot, Joseph Schempg, Mr. and Mrs. Wm.

Shempf, Wm. Slater, Victor Turner, Henry S. Wilson, Mrs. F. E.

> H. P. DUNN, P. M. It Makes Him Feel Big.

The word "obey" is put in the marviage ceremony merely to flatter the groom .- Kansas City Star.

in November

tary.

attitude would be at this time.

administration in unsparing terms.

most vital hopes of our future.

misled by a shadow dance of words.

veil of rhetorical phrases.

shroud of rhetoric.

and truthful.

#### Two Chicago Wives of Former Naval Officer Who is Held on Check Charge



nine days. They have agreed not to other wives.

From left to right are shown Mrs. | prosecute the dashing former navy | tests in a number of instances. Ex-Esther Carleton Aldrich, and Mrs. man who is under arrest in Portland cuses taking the form of household Lillian Dombrow Aldrich, two Chi- Ore., charged with obtaining thous- daties, breadbaking, a party for the cago women whom Glen T. Aldrich, ands of dollars on worthless chesks, afternoon, automobile trips, etc., were former naval ensign married within It is alleged that Aldrich has two among the reasons offered why they

#### MYRNA SHARLOW

go Opera Company to Sing in Brainerd, Oct. 24

Miss Myrna Sharlow, prima donna lish will be at the plano.

This program will be given: (a) "Oh! Sleep Why Doest Thou

Leave Me" (b) "My Mother Bids Me Bind My ...Hayda (c) "Saper Vorreste-Arietta", From Masked Ball......Verdi

(a) "Absence . Berlioz ed: (b) Galli, "Southern Serenade Mokrejs (c) "On the Steppe.....Gretchaninoff (d) Cradle Song ......Gretchaninoff

(e) "The Nightingale Has a Lyre E. Hawkins. of Gold" .Whepley Aria from Madame Butterfly-Madame Butterffy's Song to Her

Child-Act. 111 ..... .Puccini (a) "Black Bird's Song".

(b) Three Folks Songs: 1. "Loch Lomond" 2. "The Old Ark's Moverin"

3. "Zuni Indian Blanket" ... Troyer (c) "The Year's at the Spring"

Mrs. H. H. Beach

Theodore Roosevelt on Wilsonism

By SCOTT C. BONE

#### Entertain at Dinner

Dr. and Mrs. Roy Williams entertained at a 6 o'clock dinner for Rev. and Mrs. A. C. Smith.

That Elusive Elf, Opportunity. If that sensitive elf, Opportunity, comes knocking at your door, don't wait a minute; let him in, or he'll never seek you more.

Touring the country as a candidate for Vice President, Franklin

What would the real Roosevelt -- Theodore Roosevelt -- the

Gone, he left burning words which tell all too plainly what his

He abhorred Wilsonism. just as he abhorred Danielism, with both

Theodore Roosevelt condemned Wilsonism and the whole Wilson

Read anew what he said at Cooper Union on November 3, 1916:

"I have been assailed because I have criticised Mr. Wilson.

"I have not said one thing of him which I did not doesn it

"I have criticised him because I believe he has dragged in the

"I criticise him now because he has advoitly and eleverly and

dust what was most sacred in our past and has jeopardized the

. With sinister ability appealed to all that is weakent and most un.

worthy in the American character; and also because he has adroitly

and eleverly and with sinister ability sought to mislead many men

and women who are neither weak nor unworthy, bnowho have been

"He has made our statesmanship of thing of empty elecution.

"He has covered his fear of standing for the right behind a

'He has wrapped the true heart of the nation is a spangled

'He has kept the eyes of the people dazzled so that they know

not what is real and what is false. So that they turn, bewildered,

unable to discern the difference between the glitter that veneers

I have not said one thing of him that was not absolutely accurate

necessary to say because of the vital interests of this republic.

of which Franklin D. Roosevelt has been identified as an under Secre-

D. Roosevelt is vainly endeavering to invoke the progressive spirit of

1912 in support of Wilsonism and the election of the Democratic ticket

immortal T. R. - say to his followers, were he alive today?

#### PARENT-TEACHERS

7. Song: "There's a Royal Banner Prima Donna Soprano of the Chica- West Brainerd School Organizes As

On Thursday afternoon at 3:30 of the Chicago Opera company, will o'clock a meeting was called at the ing under Brainerd Musical club West Brainerd school for the purauspices at the New Park theatre on pose of organizing a parent-teachers Sunday afternoon. Granville Eng- club. Mrs. W. H. Gemmell gave an interesting talk on the Women's Voters League. Prof. W. C. Cobb and the visiting nurse, Miss Eula Mich ... Handel ael, also added much pleasure to the meeting with instructive talks, A meeting will be held the first Friday

The following officers were elect

President-Mrs. Adeline Smiley. Vice President-Mrs. Seymour

How's This? We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that

tarrh Medicine for a short time you will see a great improvement in your general health. Start taking Hall's Catarrh Medicine at once and get rid of catarrh. Send for testimonials,

London Punch.

shame as with a garment."

would now invoke the progressive spirit of 1912!

October 26, 1916, Theodore Roosevelt said:

for what was thus forced upon him.

eratic party in power and make Wilsonism endure!

will hearken to such a preposterous appeal.

getting or advertising."

evil and the stark realities of courage and honesty, of truth and

So much for Theodore Roosevelt's opinion of Wilson and Wilson-

And what did Theodore Roosevelt think of Daniels' administra-

In a speech on "Americanism and National Defense," at Chicago.

power during the last three years than in the-greceding thirty.

Whatever good has been accomplished in the navy during the last

three years has been done by naval officers who, in most cases,

have been snubbed and punished for their proposals as long as it

was safe to do so; whereas Mr. Daniels now turns and claims credit

been neglect or positive mal-administration in connection with

departmental organization in navy yards, aeronautics, mines and

torpedoes, and in all other matters affecting the officiousy of the

fleet and the enthusiasm of its officers and men. . . . The

activity and energy of the Navy Department under President Wil-

son have been primarily concentrated upon schemes aimed at vote-

This, then, is what Theodore Roosevelt thought of the administra-

It is inconceivable that any true follower of Theodore Roosevelt

tion of the Department from which Franklin D. Rocsevelt, Democrat,

and exponent of Wilsonism, fain would reach the Vice Presidency and have

progressives of 1912, followers of the real Roosevelt, help to keep the Demo-

"In short, throughout President Wilson's term there has

"More harm has been done to the navy by the politicans in

ism in support of which Franklin D. Roosevelt, life-long Democrat

tion of the Navy Department of which the Democrat, Franklin D.

Roosevelt, has been a more or less conspicuous factor and part?

"In the face of the world he has covered this nation's face with

sociation, Officers Elected and

of each month.

cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Hall's Catarrh Medicine has been

taken by catarrh suffers for the past thirty-five years, and has become Old Scotch known as the most reliable remedy for Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Medicous surfaces, expelling the Poison David Guion from the Blood and healing the diseased portions.

After you have taken Hall's Ca-

Are We Not Right, Watson? The police, while investigating a

Program Given

Secretary-Treasurer-Mrs. Emma

Sold by all druggists, 75c.

case of burglary in a railway dining room, discovered a bent crowbar. This seems to prove that the thieves tried visited all counties and towns in to break into a railway sandwich .- | the state.

# WOMEN JURORS DECIDE

Walker, if not the state, composed almost entirely of women, was sumrender a decision in the case of Ely Wright against M. J. Quam wherein esspool on the defandant's property.

The women conducted themselves with dignity and appeared to be thorall matters their serious attention. The verdict of the jury was rendered

Justice of the Peace Morical presided over the case. Daniel DeLury appeared in behalf of the defandant, while Mr. Wright argued his own case. Village plats, a visit by the jury to the alleged damaged property and a thorough inspection of the cesspool, were among the features of the trial.

Sheriff Kennedy in serving notices the jury, received indignant probdurate and said he was not responsible for such summons and that they would have to serve or suffer the conequences."-Walker Pilot.

#### Organized Maine Women for Harding



Organizing Maine women required speaking as many as fourteen times in one day, travelling 5,000 miles by automobiles and 1,000 miles by train in less than eight weeks. Miss Betsy Edwards of Indiana made the record. She

# 

THE LAST PAD?

A Word About Early Coughs

An ounce of prevention is wor; h a barrel of cure. A bottle of our

cough syrup in your medicine cabinet may save you many dollars

and certainly will save distress from sickness. See that you are

supplied with all the necessary cough and cold relief so adaptable

SAN-TOX PINE BALSAM WITH MENTHOL AND EUCALYPTUS

an agreeable and effective cough balsam representing the best drugs

for allaying throat irritations, soreness of lungs and bronchial tubes.

Have you secured your Pathe? Better get in while the

Each

Don't miss the opportunity to get the finest Phonograph

in the world and at the same time costs you no more

Hall Music House

Brainerd, Minn.

"Home of the Pathe"

this time of the year.

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going is good.

FOR A LIMITED TIME

Pathe or Actuelle

than the ordinary phonograph.

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If so, we will be pleased to receive a re-order from you. Phone us to duplicate your order or give us any change in the copy or arrangement that you may desire and your order will receive our very prompt and careful attention. . . .

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of the fire and the fire and the tracking the tracking the tracking the fire the tracking the tracking the tracking the





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And like every business, it requires forms, records and blanks that give you the facts about your farm, just as a business man has them about his business. We print forms and letterheads (every

business farmer should have his own letter head) on Hammermill Bond, the Utility

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SATURDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1920

ORGANIZED

REPUBLICAN TICKET NOV. 2, 1920

For President	
Warren G. Harding	X
Vice President	
Calvin Coolidge	X
Governor	
J. A. O. Preus	X
Lieutenant Governor	
Louis L. Collins	X
Secretary of State	
Mike Holm	X
State Treasurer	
Henry Rines	X
Attorney General	
Clifford L. Hilton	X
R. R. & W. H. Comm.	
O. P. B. Jacobson	X
(Without Party designation)	
Justice Supreme Court	
Homer B. Dibell	X
Representative in Congress	

#### NORTHWEST NEWS

(By United Press) Football Games Today

South Dakota Wesleyan vs. Colum

bus College at Chamberlain. S. D. State vs. North Dakota A. C. at Brookings.

St. Olaf vs. McAlester at St. Paul Hamline vs. St. Thomas at St. Paul. Wisconsin at Ohio, Iowa at Chicago.

Illinois at Michigan. Bismarck vs Jamestown at James town.

Lisbon vs. Fargo at Fargo. Enderlin vs. Valley City at Ender

Fergus Falls vs. Moorhead a Moorhead.

University of Manitoba vs. North Dakota U. at Grand Forks. Jamestown College vs. Wahpeton a

Registration Day in Cities St. Paul, Oct. 23-Thousands of new voters were getting on the poll books today to participate in their

first election. Women by the hundreds were reported registering in the Twin Cities and other large cities of the state where polls open today for registra-

Bachelors May Store Game in Clubs St. Paul, Oct. 25-Bachelor hunters who have been worying about drawn from the place manufactured. getting rid of full bags of game may

The state game and fish commis sion, has ruled that they may store wild fowl and game in club ice boxes, meat markets or hotels, provided each package is tagged with the name and address of the owner. They must be marked, however.

Woman Proves Able Campaign Manager



Behold the woman "campaign manager." That is Miss Laura Skinner's title. She presides at the headquarters of the Republican Women's Executive Commit-tee for New York State. A "Home and Harding" meeting on every Republican front porch in the state is just one of her campaign am-

# RULES OF UNCLE SAM ON CIDER

THEY TELL WHAT MAY AND WHAT MAY NOT BE DONE WITH APPLE JUICE.

Then It Is Classed as An Intoxicating Drink-What to Do If You Buy It Sweet and It Ferments Beyond the Volstead Limit.

By JAMES P. HORNADAY.

Washington .- "Watch your cider," is a caution put out by the internal revenue bureau, the branch of the federal government responsible for the enforcement of the prohibition legislation. "For the benefit of all concerned," the bureau has issued the fol-

"Section 1 of Title II. of the national prohibition act defines 'intoxicating liquor,' and the definition is held to include hard or fermented cider containing half of 1 per cent or more of alcohol by volume. Any person desiring to manufacture such hard or fermented cider for conversion into vinegar or for any other legal nonbeverage purpose is required to qualify by giving bond and procuring a permit. Such hard or fermented cider may be sold only in quantities of five wine gallons or more by one qualified permittee to another permittee pursuant to permit to purchase. Full instructions for the procurement and shipment of such Intoxicating liquor under permit to purchase will be found in article 8 of regulations 60,

"It is illegal to possess, except in the home, cider containing one-half of 1 per cent or more alcohol by volume without a permit. If a person purchases cider for commercial use containing less than one-half of 1 per cent of alcohol by volume, and such cider later develops a greater alcoholic conten than permitted by law, the person so possessing such cider in good faith may apply for a permit to dispose of the same to another permittee, as above provided.

Alcohol Mustn't Increase. "Where the alcoholic content of sweet cider is kept at all times below one-half of 1 per cent by volume, the manufacturer or vender is not required to give bond or secure a permit either to ship or sell. Such sweet cider, however, should be sterilized or preserved and be put up in sterilized glass bottles or other similar closed containers to insure the alcoholic content remain ing less than one-half of 1 per cent by volume until consumption. Cider containing less than one-half of 1 per cent of alcohol by volume put up in closed ale as a soft drink is subject to a tax of 10 per cent of the sales price under section 628 of the revenue act of 1918." Manufacturers who sell sweet cider in bulk containers such as barrels for use as a soft drink must pay the tax thereon and are held responsible for preserving and marketing it in such content remaining less than one-half of 1 per cent by volume until consumed. If the cider is found upon the market containing one-half of 1 per cent or more of alcohol by volume, the burden of proof is upon the manufacturer to show that such liquid contained less than one-half of 1 per cent of alcohol by volume at the time it was

manufactured or sold by him, or with-Rules for Sweet Cider.

As to sweet cider, the bureau says: "Sweet apple cider containing less | than one-half of 1 per cent of alcohol | & by volume may be sold in bulk containers, such as barrels, for use in the manufacture of vinegar or apple butter, without payment of tax thereon, | & out the vendee must furnish a written order showing the kind and quantity content is to be less than one-half of per cent by volume, and the name: nd addresses of the vendee and vendor, respectively. These orders must be permanently filed by the vendor in alphabetical order and be open to inspection by internal revenue and prohibition officers. A label showing the same data as the order must be affixed to each container. The entries covering such sales on the records re quired to be kept and the returns to be made, if any, by regulations 52 and 3, respectively, pertaining to soft drinks should be in red ink."

Sweet cider direct from the press may be sold to customers by the glass or in other open containers withou payment of sales tax, provided it is not mixed or compounded with any other ingredient and is sold for consumption at the place of business of seller or in proximity to such place of business Farmers and other persons, without obtaining permit or giving bond, may take fresh apples or other fresh fruit to a commercial mill for the purpose of having the juice expressed therefrom, and such fresh juice of the fruit containing less than one-half of 1 per cent of alcohol by volume may be removed for use in the home exclusively.

Dried fruits, such as raisins, may not legally be used in the manufacture of such nonintoxicating fruit juices exclusively for use in the home.

Light and Dark. Howell-Here is a queer color

cheme. Powell-What do you mean? Howell-The story says that her light voice was heard in the dark.

# 8 Day Sale

Reduction on Army Goods Brainerd Army & Navy Store Cor. 4th and Front St.

All Wool O. D. Blankets	\$4.98
All Wool Grey Blankets	\$4.48
Also we have a few blankets	\$3.98
Army, all wool, O. D. Mackinaws	\$12.48
Leather lined Vests with leather slees	ves. \$9.95
U. S. Army all wool O. D. Breeches	\$1.58
Reclaimed O. D. Wool Shirts	\$2.25
New O. D. Shirts	\$4.48
Genuine new U. S. Army all wool Undershirts	\$1.48
Drawers	
Light weight Union Suits	\$2.48
U. S. Army Issue all wool Hose	
All wool Heavy Socks	
U. S. Army Issue Cashimere Hose	
New light weight Khaki Shirts	
U. S. Army New Wet Belts	

DON'T FORGET THE PLACE

# H. Perlman

402 FRONT STREET, CORNER 4th STREET

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Ordered issued, and paid for by the orkers Non-Partisan League, G. J. roes, Secretary.

For Probate Judge

I hereby announce myself as canlidate, for the office of Probate Judge of Crow Wing County. To those no ersonally acquainted with me will ay I have been a farmer, for a numer of years, and contributed liberlly to the county in the way of tax-Since residing in Brainerd have een employed in the N. P. shops.

I have supported the present in umbent, for the last twenty years. nany think it a sufficient length, erm, and at the earnest solicitation f friends I became a candidate.

Your support will be appreciated. L. W. TYRRELI 44tw3dt3Sat,, Wed., Sat.



FOR THOSE WHO SUFFER

There is hope . Spinal analysis will discover the cause and

CHIROPRACTIC

djust subluxations of the spine, re ieving impinged nerves.

Health is the greatest of all gifts Let us tell you how many people havacquired and preserved it.

X-RAY EQUIPMENT

Remember the Name and Place

## Drs. Paul & Paul

Chiropractors-Palmer Graduates 606 1/2 Laurel St.

# Best Theatre

**TODAY** 



From The Splendid Story By PERCY HEATH Adapted From The Poem By FRANK DESPREZ

F you love chivalry-if you love beauty of character-if you are inspired by real romance as it existed in the golden days long passed, be sure to see FRANK MAYO and EDITH ROBERTS in "LASCA," adapted from the beautiful poem by F. Desprez. You'll spend one of the most enjoyable evenings in months.

Shows-7:30 and 9:00 Admission 15c and 25c, Tax Included

# New PARK Theatre

TODAY



This breath-taking picture is the ork of a great dramatist-interpreter today's happenings—those events hich are so big and world-shaping that mere newspaper accounts give us grasp of them. "The Cup of fury" is truly a great picture, a picure whose story will linger in your nd for months after you have seen

7:30 and 9:00 Children 15c and Tax Adults 25c and Tax.

# FRICE-One cent a word for each insertion.

THE FOLD THE DESIGNATION OF THE PROPERTY OF TH

HELP WANTED

WANTED 'A night cashier. Ga vey's restaurant. 9888-1171 WANTED-Kitchen girl for day work Garvey's Restaurant.

BOY WANTED

Bright, energetic boy to learn printers trade

DAILY DISPATCH

WANTED Waitress, Good wage

WANTED-Curtains to wash an NURSES WANTED-For Class A Ac credited Hospital giving three year general nursing course. Fir

ly. For information write, Gar field Park Hospital, Chicago, II

FOR SALE

FOR SALE. Good 8 room house. Inquire 815 S. 7th St. 9645-87th WANTED Boy wants job of driving truck. Phone 722-R. 9920-121t3 FOR SALE Model 74-B Overland wanted Boarders. 213 No. 9th

ger Buick six. Imgrund Auto Co. Please return to Dispatch office 9794-104tf FOR SALE-Lloyd baby carriage. WANTED Second hand range, wood

quire 605 Maple St., N. E. 9854-112tf FOR SALE Chevrolet car, in good at 601 So. 6th St. 9890-118tf WANTED TO RENT-2 or 3 modern FOR SALE-Heater in good condition. 303 No. Broadway.

FOR SALE-King Oak Stove. In

FOR SALE—Nearly new 8 room house and 4 room bungalow. Both built. Inquire 323 Vine street.

FOR SALE—Rug 9x12, washing machine, china closet. 415 N. 10th St. 9907-119t4 FOR SALE CHEAP-Ford car 1914 model, 522 North Third.

FOR SALE—Property at 1623, 8th St., N. E. Arranged for a board-

9923-122t4 FOR SALE-Farm of over 100 acres 141/2 miles east of Brainerd, onehalf mile state road No. 2. Will take small Brainerd property on deal. Phone 25-F-12, or address Dan Chord, Route 1, Deerwood,

9926-122t3w45t2

FOR RENT

OR SALE-fron bedstead, spring comode. 1012 Kingwood.

FOR SALE-\$146 hard coal burne goes for \$58. In first class condition. 307 So. 7th St.

FOR RENT-Garage at 407 S. 7th 9886-117tf FOR RENT-Furnished room, fur nace heat and bath,

FOR RENT-Furnished 6 room flat 9916-120t3 614 Laurel St. FOR RENT-Two rooms suitable for light housekeeping. Call 323 S

MISCELLANEOUS

7th St. or phone 389-M.

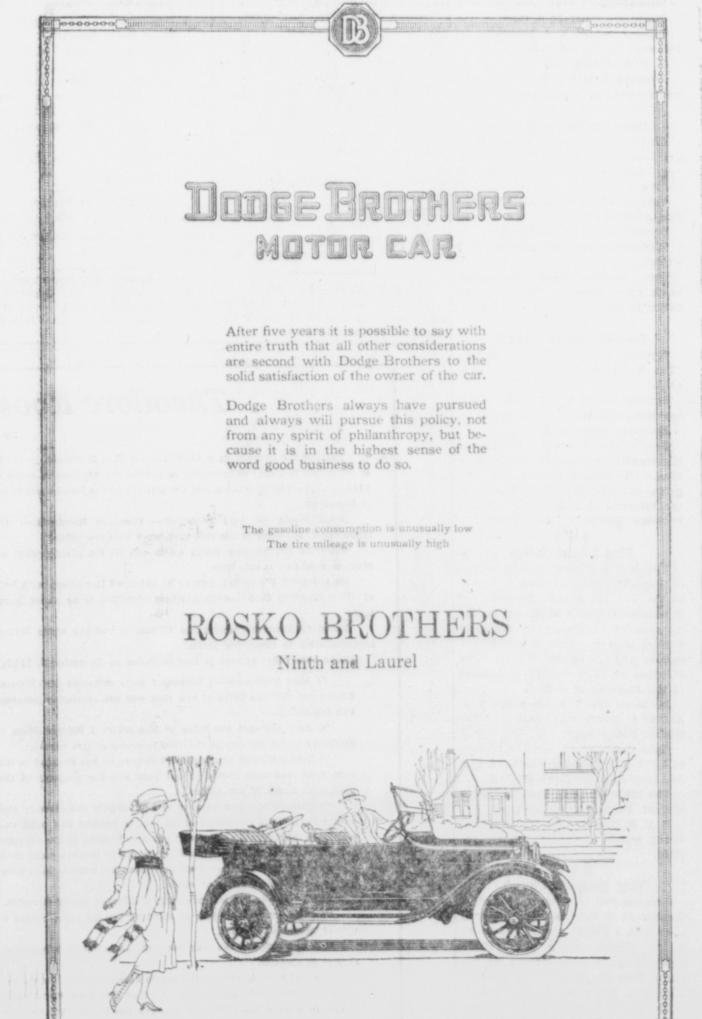
9654-88tf St. Phone 528-M. 9679-91tf FOR SALE-One 1919-Five passen- LOST-UMbrella Monday morning

or coal. Telephone 865.

LOST-Autoniobile crank, extra long. Return to Bane Auto Co. light housekeeping rooms. No

Children. Phone 515.

HOUSE WIVES ATTENTION-Get your chimney cleaned before it burns out. Windows cleaned and of these are very warm and well storm sash put on. Leave orders at R. D. King.



## L. C. HODGSON IN ADDRESS FRIDAY

"What Minnesota Needs" Was the Oil Stove of Mrs. Anna T. Smith at Men and Women Voters of Brainerd Topic of Speech of Democratic Candidate for Governor

D. Johnson Presided at the Gardner Hall Meeting

The address given at Gardner hall on Friday evening to a large audience stamped L. C. Hodgson, of St Pau., the life of her neighbor, Mrs. Ann: democratic candidate for Governor, T. Smith of 609 North Sixth stree as a great orator. He has the voice, when the latter's oil stove burst is the expression, the delivery of a con- flames and threatened to set fire t summate orator. The subject of his Mrs. Smith and her kitchen. address was "What Minnesot

J. P. McDonnell, democratic can didate for lieutenant governor, also across the yard and to the Smith spoke. Both were introduced by the kitchen and in a second had extin chairman of the evening, Col. C. D. guished the blaze.

heavy applause. He explained why

"Years ago," said Mr. Johnson "when I was still a young man, before my hair was thin and tinted and the truck went back. gray and my eyes were still bright and cheeks ruddy as a blushing girl, I was introduced to an old man, a veritable patriarch, who at that particular occasion was struggling with a certain amount of rye, then not contraband as now, to maintain his dignity and balance."

"Young man, what's your politics?" he said.'

"I am a democrat", I replied: "His face beamed a veritable sunset of pleasure as he grasped me by

the hand and murmured: " Of such is the kingdom of

L. C. Hodgson test of a Democracy is the intelligent principles and not around personal

"It should represent a fair and honest mobilization of public sentiment. No party, and no candidate is justified in seeking a purely political ad- companies treated fairly, but we also vantage, or in seeking to confuse the purpose of the election by political fairly. We insist that the people manipulation. Every political party cannot be treated fairly until the has the right to present its candi- mining companies are paying a prodates and its policies to the consid- fits tax on their immense earning party frankly and openly present its did not themselves create. Let it be program. The relation between par- fairly understood that it is not a tax ties and voters should be open and upon the business of mining ore. It candid.

I believe. Having honestly done this their hands, I have no word of per- been deducted. sonal criticism for any other candidate. The gentlemen running for the a tonnage tax in Southern Minnesota office of governor on the other tickets I am for a tonnage tax all the time are doubtless as honest as I am. I everywhere, and to the finish. Any know nothing to the personal discredit of any of them. Politics ought to be as decent and human as any other activity, and I do not intend to say anything about any candidate that I could not say in the presence of his family without shame.

"The state capitol of Minnesota a magnificent building. But as tha great marble palace looms upon the more than the symbol of a state business and commercial greatness In the eye of the beholder it should seem too be a living, blooming thing flowering up out of the hearts an lives of the people. It should hav about it the atmosphere of welcome saying to all the people: Here is Your Home,

State Government Not Impersonal State government must not be an impersonal machine, but must be moved by human impulses and huma wrongs, concerned with every pro ble that touches the people. Men in public office must not merely interpret and enforce law, but must give every personal service that can help men, whether the law gives such service or not. The state is not merely an organization, or an institution. It is You and Me. Really there are no such things as Institutions-there are only human beings. We do not build streets and sewers, establish destiny within the law. schools, set up laws, for the purpose of building cities and states, but for the purpose of building Humanity.

"I am a democrat because I believe that the democratic party rep resents the aims of common men But I ask no man's vote because he is childhood and protect the mothera democrat. I ask men to support the democratic party only as they be lieve it to be the exponent of their best aspirations,

#### Problem of Taxation

Of all state problems that of taxation is the most immediately important and pressing. Taxes are con- more and more strict in this direc-

## PROMPT ACTION PUTS OUT FIRE

609 North Sixth Blazed Up in Flames

LARGE AUDIENCE HEARS HIM MRS. A. J. HAYES HEARD CRY

J. P. McDonnell Also Spoke-Col. C. Takes Fire Extinguisher From Her Home at 523 Holly Street and Puts Out Blaze

> Prompt action on the part of Mrs A. J. Hayes of 523 Holly street saved

Mrs. Hayes heard the cry for help always carry in their home, rushe

Neighbors had put in a fire alarm Col. Johnson in his introductory re- and when the fire truck arrived th marks told a little story which drew men were informed that Mrs. Hayes prompt work had saved life and property and the fire was entirely extinguished. The men doffed thei hats to Mrs. Hayes and thanked he

The incident shows how valuable a fire extinguisher is. Mr. and Mrs Hayes have carried several in their household for five years before ever being called to use one.

tinually advancing and becoming burden to the people of the state The manner of meeting this problem s the living issue with which we are confronted.

Tonage Tax

"The enactment of a tonage tax 1 he first step which must be taken to lighten the general tax burden of the people of this state. This tax has long been an issue in Minnesota, and t will continue to be an issue until it is passed by the legislature and signed by the governor, and a part of the immense ore wealth of the state begins to come into the treasury of the state for the welfare of the whole people. Unfortunately the agitation of politics, in the beginning tax issue too largely a matter of 'hitting the Steel Trust'.

"Today we want to see the mining s a tax upon the net value of each "I am going to tell the people what ton of ore at the omtuh of the mine after the cost of carrying the or: I am willing to leave the result in from the mine to the point of sale has

> "Some candidates for office are for man and any party has the right to be for a tonnage tax or against it But no right to be on both sides a once and the same time. This is good time for speaking up. The state

For the Farmers

"The farmer knows better than my one else what he needs and how is difficulties should be overcome It would be a pleasing innovation is government to see him freely con sulted on the problems which here tofore lawyers, bankers and politi cians have tried to settle for him How many times in the history of the state have we seen delegations Minnesota farmers summoned to con sult with the governor of Minnesota Not frequently enough to make an appreciable dent in the stone steps of he state capitol. A better day will come when we stop giving gratuitou advice to the farmer, and decide to isten to him as he seeks to explain his troubles and his needs.

Home Rule

"Home rule for the cities and villages of the state has been wor only after a long fight, and the principle must be maintained inviolate. The state should not, except for mos critical causes, invade the right of the municipality to control its own

Protect the Children

"The state, being primarily interested in the proper development of generation of healthy and happ, people, must conserve the rights of hood upon which childhood depends No man is honestly American who remains indifferent while other children receive less of protection and justice than he demands for his own children. We must make our law

## REGISTRATION DAY ON OCT. 26

to Register for the National Election of November 2

POLLING PLACES IN FIVE WARDS

Registration Hours are From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M., All Qualified Should Not Fail to Register

Registration day is Tuesday, Oct.

hould not fail to register. The nours are from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m Women should make it a point to reg noon before the men from the shops and clerks from stores fill the polling places late in the afternoon and eve

Here are the polling place: First ward-In City Hall. Second ward-Bowen's paint sho

t 617 Main street. Third ward—Hose house, Fourth ward-Hose house

Fifth ward-In small American egion hall, second floor of the Koop lock, corner Seventh and Laurel The stairway is just between the ruenhagen and Koop buildings on eventh street. Climb the steps and urn to the right.

A general registration of all qualled to vote makes the task of idenfying and recording voters on elecon day a much easier one for judge nd clerks. It also gives an idea as o the number to vote in the ward: he number of ballots needed, etc.

ion, and enlarge all of the activities or child welfare.

American Labor

"American labor is not violent, but it is open-eyed, and it is determined n its pursuit of justice and fair play. than the idea of class distinction. But is is high time to emphasize the ruth that class consciousness on the part of labor is no whit worse than class consciousness on the part of the millionaire employer.

Standard Bearer

"I have been done the great honor of being chosen the standard bearer of the democratic party. I gree that I keep my mind upon the goal and not the prize. I do not want o be considered as a leader in this fight, set apart from those who stand with me, but rather, as a fellow laorer, shoulder to shoulder with every good soldier in our common ause. Whatever the result of this ampaign, I shall strive to so act that when I return to you the standard ou have entrusted me with, you hall find it unstained and not dishon-

### FUNERAL OF SUNDINE HELD

oung Man Who Lost Life in Auto Accident is Buried on Friday Afternoon

MANY SERVICE MEN ATTEND

Flowers Are Heaped High on the Casket, Rev. Elof G. Carlson Officiated at Funeral

Farmers driving to town Saturday ver the cement paving of South Thir teenth street, said there was exposed at the curve of the road where the marking the cement highway. The car stopped at a point 128 feet from where the brakes were first set on the cement highway.

The identity and the presence of the two supposed travelingmen who in the accident, still remains a mystery. The te timony of Joe Caron out the body of Sundine and he told them where to get help in Brainerd They were supposed to have gone t town for aid and never notified an ne, it seems, and disappeared.

The funeral of Sundine was large idence. Rev. Elof G. Carlson of th Swedish Lutheran church officiated rs. Johnson a duet. Interment was

Kalland who drove the car, Sundine, who met death and Joe Caroncompanion had been schoolmates

DISPATCH WANT ADS PAY

### Sweeney Says:-

Compare aluminum with other metals from which cooking utensils are made. The advantages of aluminum are instantly apparent. It has durability without weight, and is therefore easy to handle. It takes heat quickly and holds it long.

is made from sheet aluminum. not east or spun. Viko quality can not be surpassed.

Judd Wright & Son

(Hardware) Phone 939 722 Laurel St.

## Sunday at the FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH

At 11 a. m .- Rev Frank Peters on of Minenapolis will speak "The Pilgrims of 1620 an Their Less ons to the Pilgrims of 1920." At 7:45-Rev. Arthur C. Smith on "The Higher Patriotism."



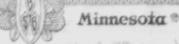
# It's Not What You Earn!

VOU KNOW, without our telling you, that what really counts in building a fortune, is not altogether what you earn, but what vou SAVE.

AND whether you build a fortune or not, if you will save a definite sum of money persistently and regularly, you can lay aside a sum which you can use to advantage on the day it is needed most.

Brainerd State Bank

Brainerd







### IF WE SELL YOU A GOSSARD CORSET

These original front lacing corsets are a conspicuous example of that superior quality of merchandise that justifies our unvarying policy of making every sale conditional upon your complete satisfaction.

We offer you a highly specialized corset service, and you may buy every Gossard with our assurance that it will be worth every cent you pay for it-worth it in style, worth it in comfort, worth it in wearing service.

Phone our corsetiere for an appointment.

H. F. Michael Co.

# Thomas V. Sullivan

Independent Candidate for **Attorney General** 

Will Speak At

GARDNER'S AUDITORIUM Monday, Oct. 25 at 8.p. m.

Come and hear Tom and you'll be convinced that Good Goods are sometimes put up in small packages. "Be Sure and Bring the Ladies".

# Guessing Contest

Guess and win \$100.00, \$50.00 or \$25.00 and be another proud owner of a CHEVROLET CAR.

> We will give these prizes to the three lucky ones guessing nearest to the number of miles a 1921 CHEVROLET TOURING CAR will travel on one gallon of gasoline.

> These prizes will be applied on any model CHEVROLET Car you may select.

> This test is to be made from THE SHERLUND CO. GARAGE, on SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 6th, at 2 P. M., car to be driven over average roads and be judged by two business men whom you will all know.

Cut this clipping out and mail to THE SHER-LUND CO., giving name, street or route, and where mail is received.

THE SHERLUND CO., Brainerd, Minn Gentlemen: My guess is that a model 490 CHEVROLET CAR will Miles on one galtravel lon of gasoline Street or Route

Read the Want Ads

# **Proposed**

# Amendments

to the

# Constitution

of the

# State of Minnesota

and a Proposed Law Relating to Taxation of Railroad Properties.

Submitted by the Legislature at its General Session, 1919, to the People of Minnesota at the General 1920 Election Together with Statements of

# Purpose and Effect

of each

### Prepared by CLIFFORD L. HILTON

Attorney-General of Minnesota.

#### Addressed to JULIUS A. SCHMAHL

Secretary of State.

OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL,

ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA. February 1, 1920.

HON. JULIUS A. SCHMAHL, Secretary of State,

Capitol, St. Paul, Minn. SIR:
As required by Section 46, General Statutes of the state of Minnesota for the year 1913, I have the honor to furnish you perewith a statement of the purposes and fects of all amendments proposed to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota by the Legislature of 1919, and which are to be submitted to the electors of said state at the general election in 1920.

#### PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1. (To be known as Article XVI).

Chapter 530, Session Laws of Minnesota for the year 1919, proposes to amend the Constitution of the State of Minnesota by adding thereto a new article to be known or Article XVI, which reads as follows:

adding thereto a new article to be known as Article XVI, which reads as follows:

"Section 1. There is hereby created and established a trunk highway system, which shall be located, constructed, reconstructed, improved and forever maintained as public highways by the state of Minnesota. The said highways shall extend as nearly as may be along the following described routes, the more specific and definite location of which shall be fixed and determined by such boards, officers and tribunals, and in such manner, as shall be prescribed by law, but in fixing such specific and definite routes there shall not be any deviation from the starting points or terminals set forth in this bill, nor shall there be any deviation in fixing such routes from the various villages and cities named herein, through which such routes are to pass.

Route No. 1.

Route No. 1.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southeasterly at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point in Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point and on the southerly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Ontario, affording Albert Lea, Owatonna, Faribault, Northfield, Farmington, St. Paul, White Bear, Forest Lake, Wyoming, Rush City, Pine City, Hinckley, Sandstone, Moose Lake, Carlton, Duluth, Two Harbors, Grand Marais and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communities. Route No. 1. intervening and adjacent communi-ties a reasonable means of communi-cation, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 2.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 1 to a point on said route at Carlton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Moorhead, affording Duluth, Carlton, McGregor, Aitkin, Brainerd, Motley, Staples, Wadena, Detroit, Moorhead and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 3.

Route No. 3.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Wisconsin, westerly of La Crosse, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the City of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Breckenridge, affording La Crescent, Winneapolis, Osseo, Champlin, Anoka, Elk River, Big Lake, St. Cloud, Albany, Sauk Center, Alexandria, Elbow Lake, Fergus Falls, Breckenridge and intervening and adjacent communities Route No. 3. intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 4.

Route No. 4.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and lowa, southwesterly of Jackson and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3, southeasterly of Sauk Center and thence extending in a northerly direction along said Rome No 5 to a point on said route at Sauk Center and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at International Falls, affording Jackson. Windom, Sandborn, Redwood Falls, Morton, Olivia, Willmar, Paynesville, Sauk Center, Long Prairie, Wadena, Park Rapids, Itasca State Park, Bemidji, International State Park, Bemidji, International

Falls and intervening and adjacent communities, a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state, Route No. 5.

Route No. 5.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Blue Earth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Swan River on Route No. 8 hereinafter described, affording Blue Earth, Winnebago, Mankato, St. Peter, Le Sueur, Jordan, Shakopee, Minneapolis, Cambridge, Mora, McGregor, Swan River and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 6. Route No. 6.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Ash Creek, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Manitoba, near St. Vincent, affording Luverne, Pipestone, Lake Benton, Ivanhoe, Canby, Madison, Bellingham, Odessa, Ortonville, Graceville, Dumont, Wheaton, Breckenridge, Moorhead, Kragnes, Georgetown, Perley, Hendrum, Ada, Crookston, Warren, Donaldson, Hallock and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 7.

Route No. 7.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Winona and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota, westerly of Lake Benton, affording Winona, St. Charles, Rochester, Kasson, Dodge Center, Claremont, Owatonna, Waseca, Mankato, St. Peter, New Ulm, Springfield, Tracy, Lake Benton, and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 8.

Route No. 8.

Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Crookston and thence extending in a westerly and northerly direction along said Route No. 6 to a point on said route northerly of Crookston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at East Grand Forks, affording Duluth, Floodwood, Swan River, Grand Rapids, Cass Lake, Bemidji, Bagley, Erskine, Crookston, East Grand Forks, and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 9.

Route No. 9.

Route No. 9.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at La Crescent and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota southwesterly of Beaver Creek, affording La Crescent, Hokah, Houston, Rushford, Lanesboro, Preston, Fountain, Spring Valley, Austin, Albert Lea, Blue Earth, Fairmont, Jackson, Worthington, Luverne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 10.

Route No. 10. Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis
and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route
No. 6 at or near Wheaton, affording
Minneapolis, Montrose, Cokato, Litchfield, Willmar, Bensen, Morris, Herman, Wheaton and intervening and
adjacent communities a reasseable
means of communication, each with
the other and other places within the
state.

Route No. 11.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly and northerly direction to the contract of the contra tion to a point on Route No. 4 at International Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route southwesterly of International Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Donaldson, affording Duluth, Eveleth, Virginia, Cook, Orr, Cussons, International Falls, Baudette, Warroad, Roseau, Greenbush, Donaldson and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 12.

Route No. 12.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River near Hudson, Wisconsin and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Madison, affording St. Paul, Minneapolis, Hopkins, Norwood, Glencoe, Olivia, Granite Falls, Montevideo, Dawson, Madison and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 13.

Route No. 13. Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 5 at Jordan, affording Albert Lea, Waseca. Waterville, Montgomery, New Prague, Jordan and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication each with the other and other places within the state.

within the state. Route No. 14.

Route No. 14.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ivanhoe and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Redwood Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Morton and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 22, hereinafter described, at Gaylord, affording Ivanhoe, Marshall, Redwood Falls, Morton Winthrop, Gaylord and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 15.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and lowa southerly of Fairmont and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 14 at Winthrop, affording Fairmont, Madella, New Ulm, Winthrop and intervening and adjacent compand intervening and adjacent compand intervening and adjacent compand. and intervening and adjacent com-munities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and ether places within the state. Route No. 16.

Beginning at a point on Routs No. 5 southwesterly of Mankato and thence extending westerly to a point on Route No. 15 at Madelia and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 15 to a point on said route southerly of Madelia and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 northerly of Windom and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Windom and thence extending in a southerly direction said route at Windom and thence extending is a westerly direction to a point on said route at Windom and thence extending in a southerly direction to a point on, Route No. 5 at Worthington, affording Mankato, Madelia, St. James, Windom, Fulda, Worthington and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 17. Beginning at a point on Route No. 16 at Fulds and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 at Granite Falls, affording Fulda, Slayton, Gervin, Marshall, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 18. Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Elk River and themos axisuding in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 easterly of Brainerd, af-fording Elk River, Princeton, Milaca, Onamia and intervening and adja-cent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the oth-er and other places within the state. Route No. 19.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Cass Lake, affording Brainerd, Pine River, Walker, Cass Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 20.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa near Canton and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at or near Preston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 9 to a point on said route at Fountain and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 in the town of Douglas, Dakota county (T. 113 R. 17 W) affording Canton, Harmony, Preston, Fountain, Chatfield, Oronoco, Pine Island, Zumbrota, Cannon Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. Route No. 20.

Route No. 21. Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 5 at St. Peter, affording Zumbrota, Kenyon, Faribault, Le Sueur Center, Cleveland, St. Peter and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 22. Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at St. Peter and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville, affording St. Peter, Gaylord, Glencoe, Hutchinson, Litchfield, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. Route No. 23.

Route No. 23.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville and thence extending in a northeasterly direction through the villages of Richmond. Coldspring, Rockville, and Walte Park to a point on Route No. 3 westerly of St. Cloud, and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 5 southerly of Mora, and thence extending in a northerly direction along said Route No. 5 to a point on said route at Mora, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 1 southerly of Hinckley, affording Paynesville, St. Cloud, Foley, Milaca, Ogilvie, Mora and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 24.

Route No. 24. Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Litchfield and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at St. Cloud, afford-Litchfield, St. Cloud and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 25.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at or near Belie Plaine and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Big Lake, affording Belie Plaine, Norwood, Watertown, Montrose, Buffalo, Monticello, Big Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 26.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Benson and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Ortonville, affording Benson, Ortonville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 27.

Beginning at a point on Route No. at St. Cloud and thence extending n a northerly direction to a point or Route No. 2 at Brainerd, affording St. Cloud, Sauk Rapids, Royalton, Little Falls, Brainerd and interven-ing and adjacent communities a rea-sonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. within the state.

Route No. 28.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota at Browns Valley, affording Little Falls, Sauk Center, Glenwood, Starbuck, Morris, Graceville, Browns Valley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 29.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 28 at Glenwood and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 westerly of Wadena affording Glenwood. Alexandria, Parkers Prairie, Deer Creek and intervention ing and adjacent communities a rea-sonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 30.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Fergus Falls, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Erskine, affording Fergus Falls, Pelican Rapids, Detroit, Mahnomen, Erskine and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 31.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ada, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 30 near Mahnomen, affording Ada, Mahnomen and intervening and aljacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 32.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 easterly of Crookston and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 11 at Greenbush, affording Red Lake Falls, Thief River Falls, Middle River, Greenbush, and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. Route No. 33.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 32 at Thief River Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Warren, affording Thief River Falls, Warren and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 34. Route No. 34.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Detroit and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 westerly of Grand Rapids, affording Detroit, Park Rapids, Walker, Remer, Grand Rapids and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other piaces within the state.

Route No. 35.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 18 near Mille Lacs Lake and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at Grand Rapids and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point at Ely, affording Aitkin, Grand Rapids, Hibbing, Chisholm, Buhi, Mountain Iron, Virginia, Gilbert, McKinley, Biwabik, Aurora, Tewer and Ely and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 36. Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Fergus Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 29 easterly of Henning, affording Fergus Falls, Henning and

intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 37.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 2 at Motley, affording Little Falls, Motley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 38.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 28 at Starbuck, affording Montevideo. Benson, Starbuck, and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. Route No. 39. Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 at Mankato and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 westerly of Albert Lea, affording Mankato, Mapleton, Minnesota Lake, Wells and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication,

sonable means of communication, each with the other and other places

within the state.

Route No. 40. Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and lowa at Lyle and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 7 at Owatonna, affording Lyle, Austin, Blooming Prairie, Owatonna and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 41.

Route No. 41.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 40 at or near Blooming Prairie and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 56, hereinafter described, near Hayfield, affording Blooming Prairie, Hayfield and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 42. Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 easterly of Rochester and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Kellogg, affording Rochester, Elgin, Plainview, Kellogg and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. in the state.

Route No. 43.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Rushford and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Winona, affording Rushford, Winona and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. in the state

Route No. 65. Route No. 44. Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Hokah and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 20 near Canton, affording Hokah, Caledonia, Canton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 45.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Stillwater and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Stillwater, Lake Elmo, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 46. Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Taylors Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. Il-near Wyoming, affording Taylors Falls, Center City, Wyoming and intervening and adjacent communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 47.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 at Slayton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Pipestone, affording Slayton, Pipestone and intervening and adjacent communities a reason-able means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. Route No. 43.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 westerly of Granite Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Canby, affording Granite Falls, Clarkfield, Canby and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. Route No. 49.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 easterly of Montevideo and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 southerly of Willmar, affording Montevideo, Clara, City, Willmar and intervening and adjacent communities, a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other blooms.

Route No. 50.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Cannon Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording Cannon Falls, Farmington, Minneapolis and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. Route No. 51.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at Shakopee and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 northerly of Shakopee, affording a connection between said Route No. 5 and said Route No. 12. Route No. 52.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 south of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the United States military reservation at Fort Snelling, affording St. Paul and adjacent communities a reasonable communication with said Route No. 5. Route No. 53. Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Hastings and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of South St. Paul, affording Hastings, South St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 54.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elbow Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 10 at Herman, affording Elbow Lake, Herman and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 55.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 northwesterly of Carlton and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Cloquet, affording Carlton, Cloquet and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. within the state. Route No. 56.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 easterly of Austin and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 21 at or near Kenyon affording Brownsdale. Hayfield, Dodge Center. West Concord, Kenyon and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. Route No. 57. Beginning at a point in Manterville and extending in a southerly direc-tion to a point on Route No. 7 southerly or Mantorville, affording Mantorville a reasonable means of communi-cation with said Route No. 7.

Route No. 58.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Red Wing, afording Zumbrota, Red Wing and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. within the state. Route No. 59.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Spring Valley and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on No. 3 at Lake City, affording Spring Valley, Stewartville, Rochester, Zumbro Falls, Lake City and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. Route No. 60. Beginning at a point on Route No.

1 at Faribault and thence extending
in a southwesterly direction to a
point on Route No. 7 at or near Madison Lake, affording Faribault, Morristown, Waterville, Madison Lake
and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and
other places within the state.

Route No. 61.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Deer River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at or near Big Falls affording Deer River, Big Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. Route No. 62.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Anoka and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Anoka, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 63. Beginning at a point on Route No.

1 southerly of Forest Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the northerly and easterly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording a reasonable means of communication between Route No.

1 and Minneapolis.

Route No. 64.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 northerly of Fergus Falls and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 southerly of Moorhead, affording Fergus Falls, Rothsay, Barnesville, Moorhead and intervening and adjacent communication, each with the other and other slow.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Bagley and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 32 southerly of Red Lake Falls, affording Bagley, Clearbrook, Gonvik, Gully, Brooks, Terrebonne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the the other and other places within the

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 26 northerly of Appleton affording Montevideo, Appleton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 67.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 14 southerly of Echo and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 17 at or near Granite Falls, affording Echo, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state. in the state.

Route No. 68. Beginning at a point on Route No.

14 at Marshall and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Canby, affording Marshall, Minneota, Canby and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 25 at Buffalo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 22 southeasterly of Paynesville, affording Buffalo, Maple Lake, Annandale, Eden Valley, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Route No. 70.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 westerly of New Ulm and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 at or near the village of Hector, affording Fort Ridgely, Fairfax, Hector and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

Additional Routes.

Whenever, either by reason of the creation of a new county, or by reason of the creation of a new county, or by reason of the change of the county seat of any existing county, apy city or village not a county seat at the time of the adoption of this amendment is lawfully constituted the county seat of any county, the legislature is authorized to add to the trunk highway system such additional routes connecting such newly constituted county seats with other county seats and other points in the state.

When after at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes embraced in the trunk highway system hereinbefore specified shall have been constructed and permanently improved, the legislature shall have authority to add new routes to such trunk highway system; provided, however, that no such new routes shall be added until and unless the funds available for the construction, improvement and maintenance of such additional routes shall be sufficient therefor in addition to the construction, improvement and maintenance of the several routes hereinbefore specifically described.

Section 2. There is hereby creat-

addition to the construction, improvement and maintehance of the several routes hereinbefore specifically described.

Section 2. There is hereby created a fund which shall be known as the trunk highway sinking fund. Said fund shall consist of the proceeds of any tax imposed on motor vehicles as herein authorized. The moneys in said fund shall be used for the payment of the principal and interest of any bonds which may be issued under the authority of this article; and any moneys in excess of such requirements shall be transferred to a fund which is hereby created and which shall be known as the trunk highway fund. The trunk highway fund. The trunk highway fund shall be used solely for the purposes specified in Section I of this article, and when duly authorized by legislative enactment to reimburse any county for the money expended by it subsequent to February 1st, 1919, in permanently improving any road hereinbefore specifically described, in accordance with plans and specifications therefor approved by the commissioner of highways.

Section 3. The legislature is hereby authorized to provide, by law, for the taxation of motor vehicles, using the public streets and highways of this state, on a more onerous basis than other personal property, provided, however, that any such tax on motor vehicles shall be in lieu of all other taxes thereon, except wheelage taxes, so-called, which may be imposed by any borough, city or village. Any such law may, in the discretion of the legislature, provide for the exemption from taxation of any motor vehicle owned by a non-resident of the state, and transiently or temporarily using the streets and highways of the state. The proceeds of such tax shall be paid into said trunk highway sinking fund.

Section 1. The legislature may pro-

vide by law for the issue and sale of the bonds of the state in such amount as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of section 1 of this article, provided, however, that the amount of bonds which may be issued in any one calendar year shall not exceed, in the aggregate, ten million dollars, par value, and provided, further, the total amount of such bonds issued and unpaid shall not at any time exceed seventy-five million dollars, par value. The proceeds of the sale of such bonds shall be paid into the treasury of the state and credited to the trunk highway fued. Any bonds so issued and sold shall be for a term not exceeding twenty (20) years. They shall not be sold for less than par and accrued interest and shall not bear interest at a greater rate than five per cent per annum. In case of the trunk highway sinking fund shall not be adequate to meet the payment of the principal and interest of the bonds authorized by the legislature as hereinbefore provided, the legislature may provide by law for the taxation of all taxable property of the state in an amount sufficient to meet the deficiency, or it may in its discretion, appropriate to such sinking fund moneys in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated. Section 5. Any and all provisions of the constitution of the state of Minnesota inconsistent with the provisions of the sarticle, are hereby repealed, so far, but only so far, as the same prohibit or limit the power of the legislature to enact laws authorizing or permitting the doing of the things hereinbefore authorized."

#### PURPOSE AND EFFECT OF AMENDMENT.

The purpose of the proposed amendment is to establish and provide for the construction and maintenance of a system of roads and highways in the state of Minnesota to be known as "The Trunk Highway System." The effect of the proposed amendment, if adopted, will parel, agricultural products in the posbe to establish and authorize the enactment of laws, providing for the construction, improvement and maintenance by the state of the highways described in a general way in the amendment, which highways are to be more specifically and definitely located in a manner to prescribed by law, but any such law must provide that in fixing a definite location of the various routes there shall not be any deviation from the starting point or termini described in the routes set forth in viation in the fixing of the routes from such manner as the legislature may dethe various villages and cities named in termine, of household goods, wearing apthe amendment, and through which the parel, agricultural products in the posroutes are to pass.

If the amendment is adopted, the legislature will be thereby authorized to provide by law for the Issuance and sale of the bonds of the state to raise money for the creation of a "Trunk Highway Fund" to be expended for the construction of the roads embraced in the trunk highway system. The legislature cannot, however, issue bonds in any one year exceeding in amount of the par value thereof the sum of \$10,000,000, nor can the aggregate of all outstanding unpaid bonds ever exceed \$75,000,000. Bonds cannot be sold for less than par or bear interest at a greater rate than five per cent per annum.

The adoption of the amendment will also confer on the legislature authority to levy a tax on motor vehicles, using the public streets and highways, on a more onerous basis than other personal property is taxed. The proceeds of such tax will be credited to the Highway Sinking Fund, which is to be used to pay bonds issued as above; any surplus in the Highway Sinking Fund not needed for the retirement of bonds to be transferred to the Trunk Highway Fund. Motor vehicles taxed by any law passed by the legislature under the amendment, will not be subject to any other tax, except that a wheelage tax may be imposed on such vehicles by any borough, city or village, if they see fit to do so. In case the tax on motor vehicles is not sufficient to pay the principal and interest of the bonds issued, the legislature, in case of the adoption of the amendment, will be empowered to provide by law for the taxation of all the taxable property of the state in an amount sufficient to meet the deficiency,

moneys in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated.

or it may, in its discretion, appropriate to such Highway Sinking Fund any

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 2. Chapter 531, Session Laws of Minnesota for the year 1919, proposes an amendment to section 7 of article VI of the constitution of the state of Minnesota

"Section 7. There shall be established in each organized county in the state a probate court, which shall be a court of record, and be held at such times and places as may be prescribed by law. It shall be held by one judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of two years. He shall be a resident of such county at the time of his election, and reside therein during his continuance in office, and his compensation shall be provided by law. He may appoint his own clerk where none has been elected; but the legislature may authorize the election, by the electors of any county, of one clerk or register of probate for such county, whose powers, duties, term of office and compensation shall be prescribed by law. A probate court shall have jurisdiction over the estates of deceased persons and persons under guardianship, but no other jurisdiction, except as prescribed by this constitution."

The amendment simply proposes to substitute the word "four" for the word "two" so that the sentence prescribing the duration of the term of office of probate Judges will, if the amendment is

adopted, read as follows: "It shall be held by one Judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of four years."

The purpose of said amendment and Its effect, if adopted, will be to make the term of office of judge of probate four years instead of two.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 3. Chapter 532 Session Laws of the state of Minnesota for the year 1919, proposes an amendment to Section 1 of Article IX of the constitution of said state. Said section now reads as follows:

"Section 1. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value \$200, for each household, individual or head of a family, as the legislature may determine: Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended said section will read as

"Section 1. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation, and incusehold goods, wearing apparel, agricultural products in the possession of the producer thereof, tools, implements and machinery and all real and personal property owned by county agricultural societies and used for holding agricultural fairs, to such an extent and in such manner as the legislature may determine. Taxes may be imposed on incomes, privilleges and occupations which taxes may be graduated and progressive and the exemption of a reasonable amount of income from taxation may be provided, and such taxes may be provided, and such taxes may be in lieu of taxes on any class or classes of personal property as the legislature may determine: Provided that the legislature may determine: Provided that the legislature may determine provided that the legislature ma

The purpose of said amendment is to empower the legislature to enact laws, to such an extent, and in such a manner, as it may determine, exempting from taxation household goods, wearing apsession of the producer, tools implements and machinery, and all real and personal property owned by county agricultural societies and used for holding agricultural fairs; and to authorize the imposition of graduated and progressive taxes on Incomes, privileges and occupations.

ed, will be to accomplish the purpose above indicated, to-wit: to authorize the enactment of laws by the legislature:

FIRST: Providing for the exemption the amendment, nor shall there be a de- from taxation, to such an extent and in session of the producer, tools, implements and machinery, and all real and personal property owned by county agricultural societies and used for holding agricultur-

> SECOND: Providing for the Imposition of graduated and progressive taxes on incomes, privileges and occupations.

PROPOSED LAW RELATING TO THE TAXATION OF RAILROAD PROP.

Chapter 533, Session Laws of the state of Minnesota for the year of 1919, proposes an amendment to section 2226, General Statutes Minnesota 1913, and provides that said amendment shall be subnitted to the people of this state for approval or rejection at the 1920 general election. Said section now reads as follows:

"Section 2226. Every railroad company owning or operating any line of railroad situated within, or partly within this state, shall, during the year 1913, and annually thereafter, pay into the treasury of this state, in lieu of all taxes and assessments, upon all property within this state, owned or operated for railway purposes, by such company, including equipment, appurtenances, appendages and franchises thereof, a sum of money equal to five per cent of the gross earnings derived from the operation of such line of railway within this state.

gross earnings derived from the operation of such line of railway within this state.

On or before August 15, 1913, and annually thereafter, each such railroad company shall make, according to law, a true and just return of all such gross earnings for the six months ending June 30th, next preceding, and the said tax of five percentum thereon shall become due and be payable to the state of Minnesota in manner provided by law, on September 1st, next thereafter.

On or before February 15, 1914, and annually thereafter, each such railroad company shall make, according to law, a true and just return of all such gross earnings for the six months ending December 31st, next preceding, and said tax of five percentum thereon shall become due and payable to the state of Minnesota in manner provided by law, on March 1st, next thereafter; and the payment of such sums at the times hereinbefore set forth shall be in full and in lieu of all other taxes and assessments upon the property and franchises so taxed; provided nothing in this act shall be construed as modifying any agreement entered into between any municipality within the state and any railroad company relating to the payment of local taxes or assessments.

The lands acquired by public grant shall be and remain exempt from taxation until sold or contracted to be sold or conveyed as provided in the respective acts whereby such grants were made or recognized."

If amended as proposed it will read

"Section 2226. Every railroad company owning or operating any line of railroad situated within or partly within this state, shall, during the year 1913 and annually thereafter, pay into the treasury of the \*tate, in lieu of all taxes upon all property within this state owned or operated for railway purposes, by such company, including equipment, appurtenances, appendages and franchises thereof, a sum of money equal of five per cent of the gross earnings derived from the operation of such line of railway within this state.

On or before August 15, 1913, and annually thereafter, each such railroad company shall make, according to law, a true and just return of all such gross earnings for the six months ending June 30th, next preceding, and the said tax of five per centum thereon shall become due and payable to the state of Minnesota in manner provided by law, on September 1st next thereafter.

On or before February 15, 1914, and annually thereafter, each such railroad company shall make, according to law, a true and just return of all such gross earnings for the six months ending December 31st next preceding, and said tax of five per centum thereon shall become due and payable to the state of Minnesota in manner provided by law, on September 1st next thereafter; and the payments of such sums at the times hereinbefore set forth shall be in full and in lieu of all other taxes upon the property and franchises so taxed.

The lands acquired by public grant shall be made and remain exempt from taxation until sold or contracted to be sold or conveyed as provided in the respective acts whereby such grants were made or recognized."

Under the present law the gross earnings tax paid by railroad companies is in

Under the present law the gross earnings tax paid by railroad companies is in lieu of all other taxes and assessments, upon property owned or operated for railroad purposes. Under the proposed amendment such tax will be in lieu of taxes only and railroad companies will taxes only and railroad companies will become subject to assessments for local improvements in the same way that private persons and corporations, not paying a gross earnings tax, are subject to

The purpose of said amendment is, and its effect, if adopted, will be to subject railroad companies, paying gross earnings taxes, to the payment of assessments for local improvements.

Yours respectfully,

CLIFFORD L. HILTON, Attorney General